## Would EI Be Beneficial for My Child?

## Typical Infant and Toddler Development









	By 3 months	By 6 months	By 9 months	By 12 months
Feeding	□ Latches onto nipple; sucks and swallows without choking, gagging or losing liquid □ Roots when hungry (nipple, breast or finger to cheek or lips)	<ul> <li>□ Begins to accept pureed foods and cereals from a spoon</li> <li>□ Places both hands on bottle or breast</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>☐ Holds bottle independently</li> <li>☐ Starts to finger feed bite-size baby-appropriate food</li> <li>☐ Transition to soft table foods such as baby cookies and meltable puffs</li> <li>☐ Starts to explore food with hands</li> <li>☐ Begins to use sippy cup</li> </ul>	☐ Finger feeds self and holds spoon ☐ Accepts bites of chopped soft table foods, such as bananas ☐ Begins to use a straw cup
Communication/Self Help	<ul> <li>□ Makes eye contact and watches eyes and mouths of others</li> <li>□ Attends to voices of familiar caregivers and sounds</li> <li>□ Produces differentiated cries for hunger, tiredness, pain</li> <li>□ Soothes self by sucking on pacifier/fingers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Begins to babble consonant sounds</li> <li>Turns head to locate sounds and voices</li> </ul>	☐ Increases variety of sounds and syllables while babbling	<ul> <li>□ Says 'mama' and 'dada' nonspecifically</li> <li>□ Associates spoken words with familiar objects or actions</li> <li>□ Babbles with inflection and intent</li> <li>□ Able to soothe self when upset</li> </ul>
Social/ Play Skills	<ul> <li>☐ Shows awareness of people and movement</li> <li>☐ Fixates on and begins to track objects</li> <li>☐ Enjoys being picked up and held</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explores toys using hands and mouth</li> <li>Expresses excitement when presented with a toy or familiar caregiver approaches</li> <li>Smiles socially and laughs</li> </ul>	☐ Plays "Peek a Boo" ☐ Waves Bye-Bye ☐ Exhibits stranger anxiety ☐ Shows interest in toys with lights, music and sound	<ul> <li>☐ Uncovers a hidden toy and drops toys from highchair</li> <li>☐ Pats pictures in book</li> <li>☐ Enjoys looking at self in mirror</li> </ul>
Physical Development	<ul> <li>☐ Holds head in middle, versus one side or the other, for play</li> <li>☐ Begins to lift head when on belly or held on shoulder</li> <li>☐ Keeps hands mostly open and in loosely fisted position</li> <li>☐ Brings hands together at center of body and brings hands to mouth</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Rolls from back to tummy</li> <li>□ Reaches for and actively grasps toys</li> <li>□ Holds head up well in supported sitting</li> <li>□ Lifts chest and head when on belly and begins to reach for toys</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>☐ Sits independently with balance</li> <li>☐ Rolls actively in both directions</li> <li>☐ Bears full weight on legs when in standing position</li> <li>☐ Gets in and out of sitting position without assistance</li> <li>☐ Assumes hand-knee position and rocks and crawls</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Pulls to stand and cruises furniture</li> <li>□ Puts toys in and takes them out of a container</li> <li>□ Uses thumb and forefinger to pick up tiny objects</li> <li>□ Pokes with index finger</li> </ul>

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Typical Infant and Toddler Development

	By 15 months	By 18 months	By 24 months	By 36 months
Feeding	<ul> <li>□ Eats a variety of chopped table foods, all textures (soft meats should be ground)</li> <li>□ Can chew with lips closed (inconsistent)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Drinks from an open cup with assistance</li> <li>Uses utensils to feed self</li> <li>Uses controlled, sustained bite; opens mouth wider than necessary to bite foods of various thickness</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Chews and swallows solid foods (including combination of textures) with easy lip closure; no loss of food</li> <li>Can transfer food from either side of mouth to other side without pausing in center</li> </ul>	☐ Eats the same foods as the rest of the family
Communication/ Self Help	<ul> <li>□ Says 'mama' and 'dada' specifically</li> <li>□ Uses 5-10 words consistently</li> <li>□ Spontaneously picks up new words and sounds</li> <li>□ Follows simple commands</li> </ul>	☐ Uses 10-15 words spontaneously☐ Uses a combination of words and gestures to get wants and needs met	<ul> <li>Uses 2 word phrases/ sentences</li> <li>Has a vocabulary of 25+ words</li> <li>Follows more complex commands and directions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Answers questions</li> <li>□ Performs daily routines, such as feeding, dressing, teeth brushing, with minimal assistance</li> <li>□ Gives name on request</li> <li>□ Constructs 3 + word sentences</li> <li>□ Uses 200 + words</li> </ul>
Social/ Play Skills	□ Shows affection toward familiar people □ Begins to show sense of humor □ Displays independent behavior; is difficult to discipline (in "NO" stage) □ Turns pages in books □ Begins to show interest in puzzles, nesting, and stacking toys □ Enjoys rough and tumble play	<ul> <li>□ Recognizes and points to pictures in books upon request</li> <li>□ Identifies self in mirror</li> <li>□ Attends to toy or activity for approximately 3 minutes</li> <li>□ Explores variety of playground equipment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Begins to play with other children</li> <li>□ Plays independently; entertains self</li> <li>□ Begins to match shapes and colors</li> <li>□ Listens to short stories</li> <li>□ Enjoys songs and finger play</li> <li>□ Imitates gestures and facial expressions</li> <li>□ Identifies 3 body parts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Names and identifies shapes and colors</li> <li>Begins pretend play</li> <li>Looks at books independently</li> <li>Understands concept of 1 by giving one out of many</li> <li>Completes 6-9 piece puzzle; nests , sorts, stacks on own</li> </ul>
Physical Development	□ Isolates and points index finger □ Walks independently with minimal falling □ Creeps up stairs □ Stacks two blocks or objects □ Makes stray marks with crayon	<ul> <li>□ Goes up and down stairs with assistance</li> <li>□ Throws ball forward and attempts to kick it</li> <li>□ Runs with a hurried walk</li> <li>□ Puts tiny objects into smaller container and inverts container to dump</li> </ul>	□ Squats and returns to stand with ease □ Runs without tripping or falling □ Rides on ride-on toy without pedals □ Stacks 6 blocks □ Scribbles lines and circular shapes in an imitative fashion	<ul> <li>Jumps in place with both feet</li> <li>□ Begins to use pedals on ride-on toys</li> <li>□ Jumps forward and sideways</li> <li>□ Throws ball with direction, kicks ball without faltering</li> <li>□ Balances on one foot without falling for up to 5 seconds</li> <li>□ Strings beads</li> <li>□ Holds crayon with a mature grasp</li> </ul>